

# ExpyeZp: Constructivism Avoiding Data Redundancy

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# Introduction

- *ExpyeZp* is a collaborative effort
- *ExpyeZp* aims for knowledge building and constructivism
- Its group efforts avoid duplication of work and efforts
- *ExpyeZp* builds upon experience thus avoiding data redundancy

# Motivation

- The term *ExpyeZp* was context coined by Juan Reyes
- Word is cast by “*expy*” and “*eZp*”
- “*expy*” is  $\triangleq$  an abbreviation of “expression”
- “*exp*” is  $\triangleq$  the exponential function, key to Euler’s identity
- “*eZp*” forms  $\triangleq$  the “Z” transform
- $ExpyeZp \triangleq \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s(t)e^{-j2\pi\omega_0 t} dt \dots$
- Composers have used math and signal processing for years now

# Definition



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- rehearsing and experimenting around the concept of new music

# About data

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- If a bit of data doesn't have meaning is not information
- Sequences may be:
  - series of numbers
  - voltage measurements
  - even vectors of intensities for images or sound

# Avoiding Redundancy

- Different values for a single attribute generate redundancy
- Duplicated information is also a source of data redundancy
- Benign data redundancy:
  - backing up a record in a database
  - parallel signals on transmission lines
- Redundancy is inconsistent while deciphering correct values in several sources
- For *ExpyeZp's* purposes avoiding redundancy means:
  - two or more people are working on the same idea
  - individual efforts for reinventing the wheel
  - several interpretations or translations of a concept

# Collaborative model :: Preamble

- Shown experience at:
  - MOX (Universidad de Los Andes)
  - CCRMA (Stanford University)
- reveals laboratory environments are optimal contexts for:
  - generating ideas
  - confronting thoughts
- There are no bad ideas in lab environments
- Furthermore there are not better ideas or worse
- Cooperation, experimentation, trial and error is good for everyone, in particular creative work

# Artist's studio

- An artist as a Hacker (as coined by this author in 2004):
  - 1 converts studio into lab surroundings
  - 2 lab work is function of collaboration with hacker's communities
  - 3 technology is embraced as a sort of group therapy

# Peter Samson exemplifies a real hacker

*“A project undertaken or a product built not only to fulfill some constructive goal but also for a 'wild' pleasure in mere involvement is called a hack” - Hacker's Dictionary.*

- Peter Samson exemplifies a real hacker of the sixties
- He was part of MIT's TMRC, Tech Model Railroad Club
- Wrote a program so that a MIT's mainframe will play music
- On the seventies developed the “*Samson Box*”



# Other important collaborative influences

- 1 Connectivity first saw on ARPAnet on the seventies
  - 2 CVS (concurrent versions system)
  - 3 CVS and Open Source Software for Unix systems
  - 4 Open Source community
- Open software like Pd (as in public domain)

# Other important collaborative influences

- 1 Connectivity first saw on ARPAnet on the seventies
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- 3 CVS and Open Source Software for Unix systems
- 4 Open Source community
  - Open software like Pd (as in public domain)
  - Pd is widely used by the *ExpyeZp* community

# Group interaction example

- Amplitude Modulation theory and application using Pd
- The Emiliano Hernandez et Paula Velez case

# Problems and Constraints

- 1 Wish more people were collaborating
- 2 Given a topic there is gravitation to certain circles of people
- 3 Some members restraint from participation
- 4 Latinamerican idiosyncrasy is not used to give-and-take
- 5 More often is take rather than giving
- 6 The notion of “artist as a hacker” might not be so widespread in the region

# Conclusions

- *ExpyeZp* provides a space for people gathering to engine creation
- This effort still a source for fueling other venues
- There is an archive of most posts since its beginnings
- Interactions have assisted on stirring new music and expressions
- There has been knowledge building and construction-ism
- *ExpyeZp* avoids redundancy by focusing on group and collaborative efforts

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